

Tonga

Statistical Country Profile



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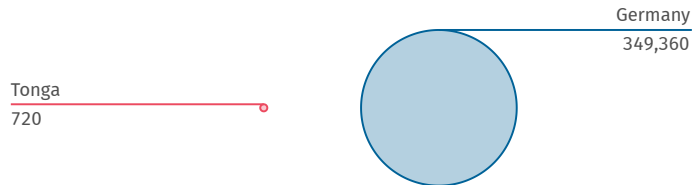
General information

Capital city
Nuku'alofa

Official language
Tongan, English

Currency
Pa'anga

Land area in relation to Germany
km²



Source: WB-WDI



Economy and finance

Gross domestic product
(GDP), total
bn US\$

0.517

(2019)

Source: IMF-WEO

GDP,
real change
% since 2000

+23

(2019)

Source: IMF-WEO*

GDP
per capita
US\$

5,151

(2019)

Source: IMF-WEO

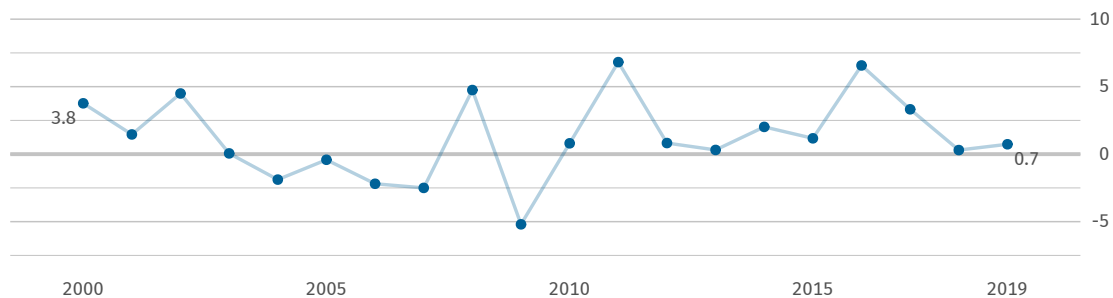
GDP
per capita
internat. US\$

6,138

(2019)

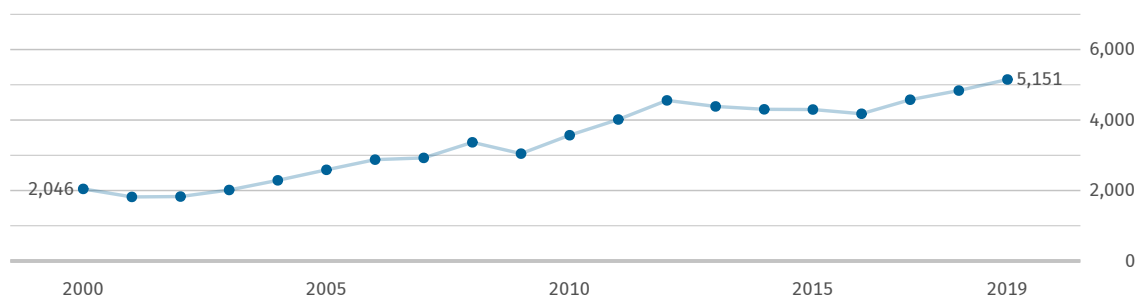
Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year



Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate
(change of consumer
price index)
% on previous year

+7.4

(2017)

Source: IMF-IFS

General government
gross debt

% of GDP

41.3

(2019)

Source: IMF-WEO

General government
net lending / borrowing

% of GDP

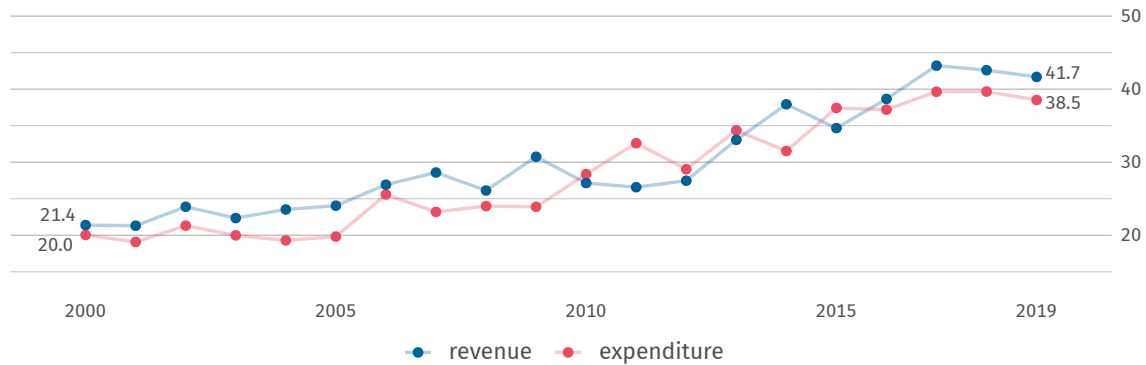
+3.2

(2019)

Source: IMF-WEO

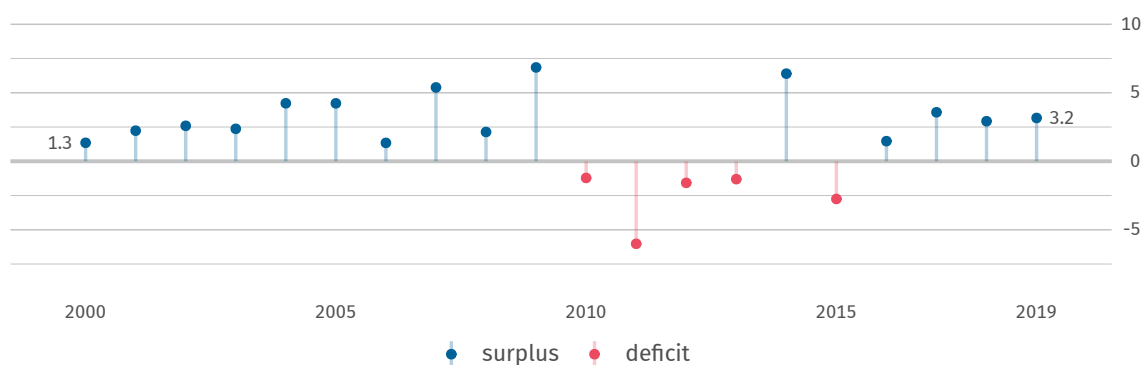
General government revenue and expenditure

% of GDP



General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP



Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
inward stocks

bn US\$

0.465

(2019)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
outward stocks

bn US\$

0.110

(2019)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, inward

bn US\$

0.013

(2019)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, outward

bn US\$

0.001

(2019)

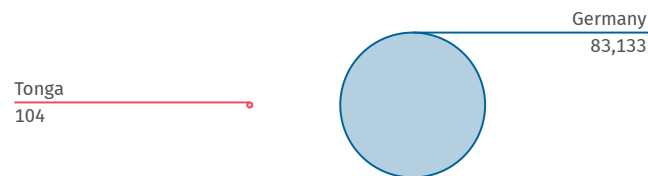
Source: UNCTAD



Population

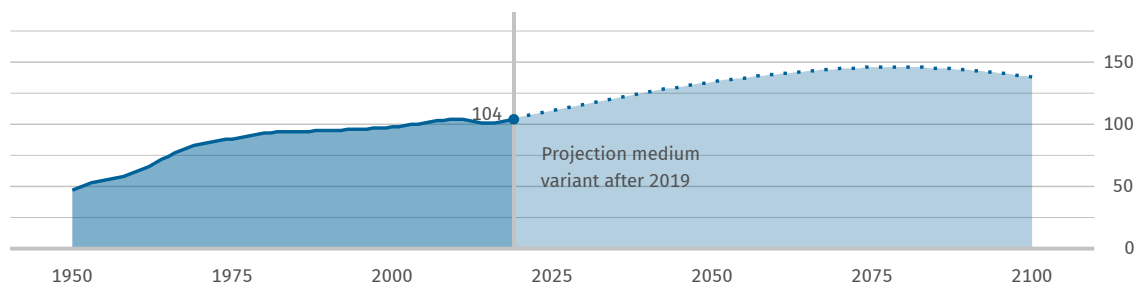
| | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| Population total 1,000 104 (2019) Source: WB-WDI | Population density inhabitants per km² 143 (2018) Source: WB-WDI | Life expectancy at birth (women) years 72.8 (2018) Source: WB-WDI | Life expectancy at birth (men) years 68.9 (2018) Source: WB-WDI |
|--|--|---|---|

Population in relation to Germany 2019
1,000



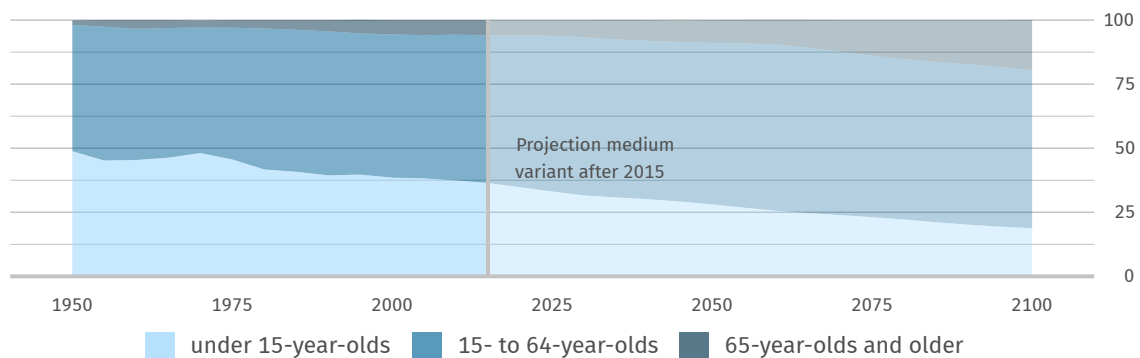
Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000



Source: UN-POP

Population by age group
proportion, %



Source: UN-POP



Health

| | | | |
|--|--|---|--|
| Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants 0.6 (2010) Source: WHO | Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants 2.6 (2010) Source: WHO | Prevalence of raised blood pressure % 23.7 (2015) Source: WHO | Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) % 48.2 (2016) Source: WHO |
|--|--|---|--|



Education

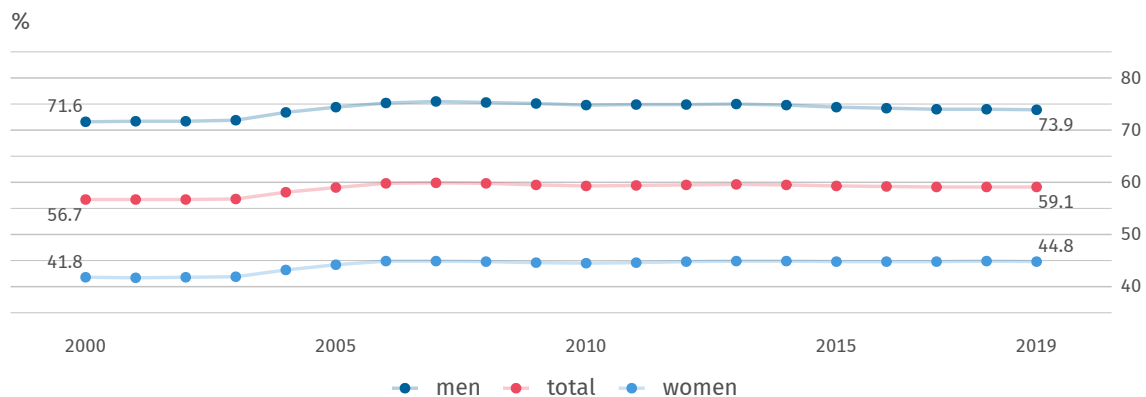
| | | | |
|--|---|---|--|
| Government expenditure on education % of GDP 3.9 (2004) Source: UNESCO | Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number 21.6 (2015) Source: UNESCO | Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number 14.5 (2015) Source: UNESCO | Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants 671 (2003) Source: UNESCO* |
|--|---|---|--|



Labour force

| | | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| Employment rate (persons aged 15+) % 59.1 (2019) Source: ILOSTAT | Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000 41 (2019) Source: ILOSTAT | Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) % 59.8 (2019) Source: ILOSTAT | Self-employment (persons aged 15+) % 53.3 (2019) Source: ILOSTAT |
|--|---|--|--|

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



Employment and gross value added by sector 2016

%

Employment



Gross value added



■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

%

1.1

(2019)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)

%

3.6

(2019)

Source: ILOSTAT

Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

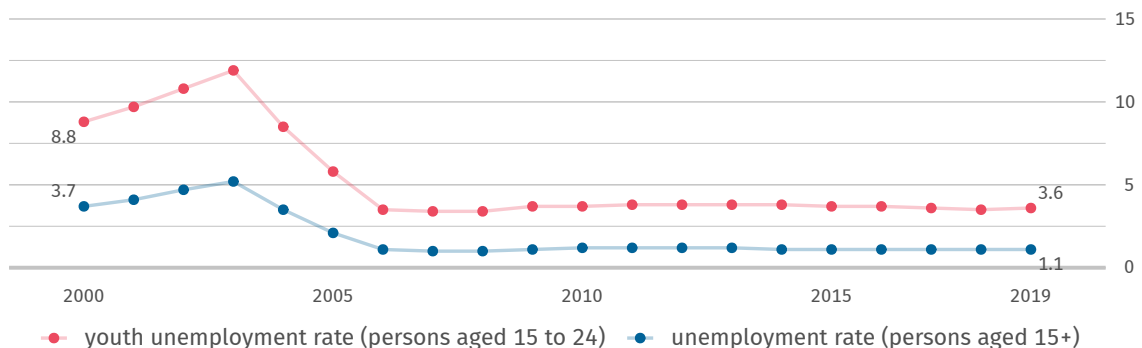
% of unemployed persons

No data

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%



Source: ILOSTAT



Living conditions

Human Development
Index (HDI)

value (0 low to 1 high)

0.721

(2015)

Source: UNDP

Human Development
Index (HDI)

rank (of 188 countries)

101

(2015)

Source: UNDP

Income distribution:
Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

37.6

(2015)

Source: WB-WDI



Production

Index of industrial production

2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS



Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural
production

% since 2000

+47

(2018)

Source: FAO*

Agricultural
land

% of land area

48.6

(2018)

Source: FAO*

Forest
area

% of land area

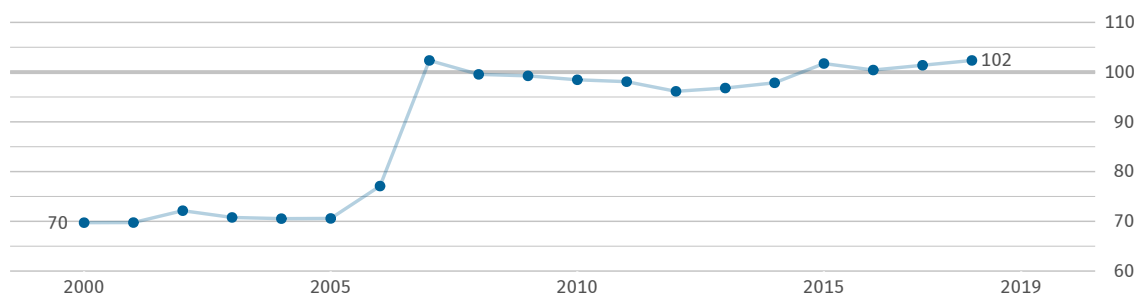
12.4

(2018)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100



Source: FAO



Foreign trade

Export of goods

bn US\$

0.019

(2014)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods

bn US\$

0.218

(2014)

Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods

bn US\$

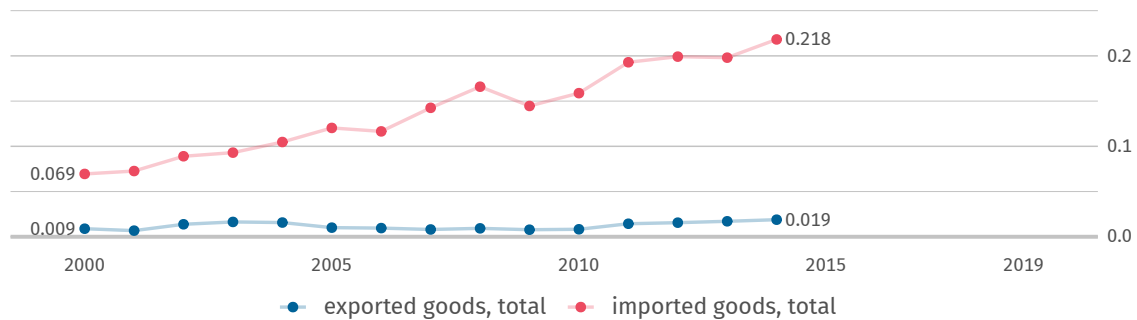
-0.199

(2014)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods

bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

0.0

(2014)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

0.1

(2014)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

0.2

(2014)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany

% of all goods imported

0.1

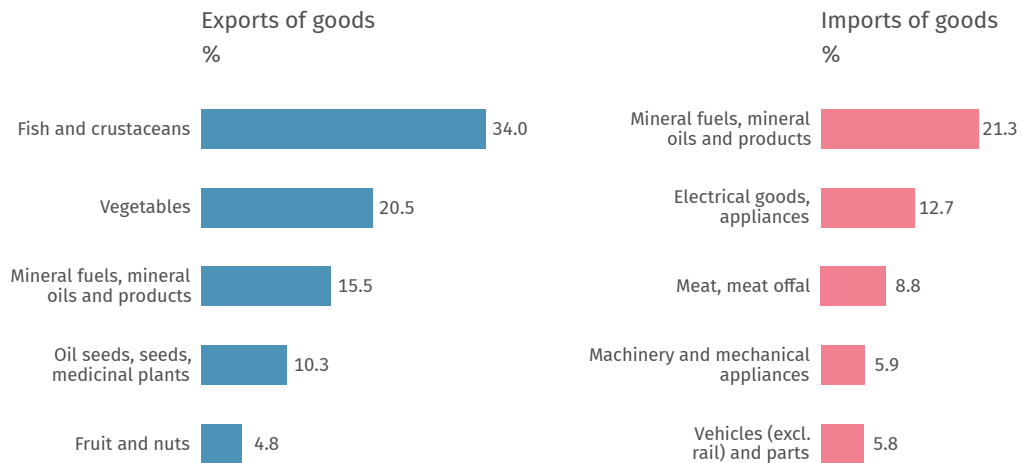
(2014)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2014



Main commodities traded 2014



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Transport

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants No data Source: OICA* | Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants No data Source: WB-WDI* | Air transport per 1,000 inhabitants 752 (2004) Source: WB-WDI* |
|---|---|--|

Gasoline price at the pump
US\$ per litre

No data

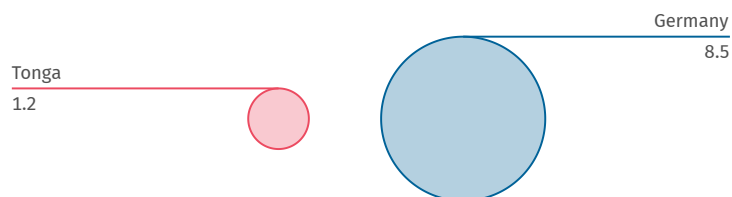
Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI



Environment and energy

| | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita 1.2 (2019) Source: EDGAR | Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita 565 (2007) Source: WB-WDI | Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita No data Source: WB-WDI | Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption 1.9 (2015) Source: WB-WDI |
|---|--|--|--|

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2019
tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



Science, research, technology

Gross domestic
expenditure on R&D

% of GDP
No data

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants
No data

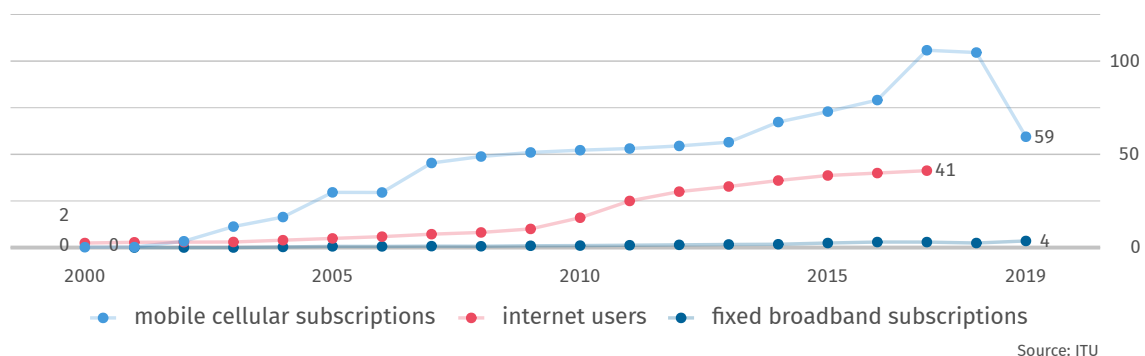
Source: UNESCO

Resident patent
applications

per 1 mn inhabitants
No data

Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology
per 100 inhabitants



Sources

| | |
|-------------|---|
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| ILOSTAT | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en